

قسم اللغة الإنجليزية

The human body can tolerate only a small range of temperature, especially when the person is engaged in vigorous activity. Heat reactions usually occur when large amounts of water and/or salt are lost through excessive sweating following strenuous exercise. When the body becomes overheated and cannot eliminate this excess heat, heat exhaustion and heat stroke are possible.

Heat exhaustion is generally characterized by clammy skin, fatigue, nausea, dizziness, profuse perspiration, and sometimes fainting, resulting from an inadequate intake of water and the loss of fluids. First aid treatment for this condition includes having the victim lie down, raising the feet 8 to 12 inches, applying cool, wet cloths to the skin, and giving the victim sips of salt water (1 teaspoon per glass, half a glass every 15 minutes) over a 1-hour period.

Heat stroke is much more serious; it is an immediate life-threatening situation. The characteristics of heat stroke are a high body temperature (which may reach 106° F or more); a rapid pulse; hot, dry skin; and a blocked sweating mechanism. Victims of this condition may be unconscious, and first-aid measures should be directed at quickly cooling the body. The victim should be placed in a tub of cold water or repeatedly sponged with cool water until his or her temperature is sufficiently lowered. Fans or air conditioners will also help with the cooling process. Care should be taken, however, not to over-chill the victim once the temperature is below 102° F

- 1 The most immediate concern of a person tending to a victim of heat stroke should be to
 - a raise the victim's feet.
 - b get salt into the victim's body
 - c lower the victim's temperature
 - d lower the victim's pulse
- 2 Which of the following is not a symptom of heat exhaustion 2
 - a Unconsciousness
 - b profuse sweating
 - c hot, dry skin
 - d a weak pulse

- 3 Heat stroke is more serious than heat exhaustion because heat stroke victims
 - a do not sweat
 - b have no salt in their bodies
 - c cannot take in water
 - d have frequent fainting spells
- 4 Symptoms such as nausea and dizziness in a heat exhaustion victim indicate that the person most likely needs to
 - a be immediately taken to hospital
 - b be given more salt water
 - c be immersed in a tub of water.
 - d sweat more
- 5 The word vigorous in paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to
 - a Weak
 - b Frequent
 - c Strong
 - d Wonderful
- 6 The word strenuous in paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to
 - a distinct
 - b Demanding
 - c Dull
 - d Simple
- 7 The word clammy in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to
 - a Moist
 - b Choppy
 - c Dry
 - d soft

قسم اللغة الإنجليزية

- 8 The word profuse in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to
- adventurous
 - prosperous
 - trivial
 - plentiful
- Vocabulary .**
Choose the best words to complete the sentences.
- 9 The police at least 20 men for questioning, but charged none of them with a crime .
- divorced
 - separated
 - dissolved
 - detained
- 10 My from my father included his car .
- attitude
 - recommendation
 - inheritance
 - fame
- 11 I share your about air travel , but I disagree that cars are safer .
- fragments
 - Sibling
 - sentiments
 - Ancestor
- 12 Ali doesn't with people who smoke .
- Associate
 - Breath
 - Regenerate
 - Exhale
- 13 A modern car engine is too for most car owners to repair by themselves.
- remedy
 - Simple
 - Scientific
 - Complex
- 14 There was absolutely no call for him to criticize her so cruelly and in almost a manner
- Malformed
 - Malicious
 - maladroit
 - Malcontent
- 15 The two machines considerably. One has an electric motor, the other runs on oil.
- Differ
 - Differentiate
 - Differentia
 - Different
- 16 Her husband could never into her family's way of life .
- Sharpen
 - Assimilate
 - Burn
 - Overcome
- 17 For years after earthquake , she was disturbed by the memories of destruction .
- arrogant
 - Right
 - Haunting
 - Apparent

قسم اللغة الإنجليزية

- 18 When a nation becomes unwilling to listen to its allies, its international influence will
- Deny
 - Diminish
 - Demolish
 - Declare
- 19 It is difficult to a bird that was born in the wild .
- Give
 - Relieve
 - Domesticate
 - Sneeze
- 20 Chemists the white powder and found it to be only a mixture of sugar and salt .
- Tolerated
 - Attacked
 - faded away
 - Analyzed
- Grammar.**
Choose the best answer.
- 21 Don't leave your books near the open fire. They might easily _____.
- catch to fire
 - catch the fire
 - catch on fire
 - catch with fire
- 22 I have trouble
- to remember my password
 - to remembering my password
 - remember my password
 - remembering my password
- 23 It is very rude to point _____ someone in many cultures.
- At
 - To
 - into
- 24 If our plans are carried _____ now, we will solve that issue.
- out
 - Up
 - Upon
 - through
- 25 It's often difficult for a young child clothes .
- to wear
 - wearing
 - to put on
 - putting on
- 26 She managed to finish the race in spite of _____ the blisters on her feet
- Have
 - Has
 - Had
 - Having
- 27 _____ the floor manager, we don't need to work this Friday afternoon.
- According
 - According of
 - According from
 - According to
- 28 He likes his new job very much and
- works hardly
 - hard works
 - hardly work
 - works hard
- 29 Please fill _____ this online application form
- Up
 - on
 - Down
 - Out

قسم اللغة الإنجليزية

d Off

30 I think Jane deserved to be fired for her

- _____ .
- a totally behavior irresponsible
 - b behavior totally irresponsible
 - c irresponsible totally behavior
 - d totally irresponsible behavior